

Termly progression: EYFS

| Year N | Autumn Belonging Identity and Diversity Social Justice and Equity From Head to Toe? Eric Carle Owl Babies Martin Waddell Stick and Stone Beth Ferry Baby Goes to Market by Atinuke My First Diwali The Colour Monster by Anna Llenas How to catch a star by Oliver Jeffers The Very Busy Spider | Spring Exploring Sustainable Development – Global Interdependence Lost and Found by Oliver Jeffers The Odd Fish by Naomi Jones One Snowy Night – Percy the Park Keeper The Very Noisy Night by Diana Hendry Little Chick Eat Your Peas by Kez Gray Jack and the beanstalk The Very Hungry Caterpillar by Eric Carle | Summer Discovering Peace and Conflict Think Big by Kez Gray Busy People Police Officer by Lucy George The Naughty Bus by Flashing Fire Engines by Tony Mitton Ness the Nurse by Nick Sharratt Zog and The Flying Dr by Julia Donaldson Goldilocks and The Three Bears |
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| Year R | So Much by Trish Cook The Colour Monster Goes to School by Anna Llenas Little Glow by Katie Sahota We are All Different Coming to England by Floella Benjamin Room on a Broom by Julia Donaldson Scarecrows Wedding by Julia Donaldson 3 Little Pigs | Dear Greenpeace by Simon James Clean Up! By Nathan Bryon Percy the Park Keeper – After The Storm by Non-fiction texts on animal habitats The Way Back Home by Oliver Jeffers Beegu by Alexis Deacon Izzy Gizmo and the Invention Convention Rosie Revere the Engineer The Enormous Turnip | The Gingerbread Man Avocado Baby What Does Peace Feel Like? by Vladimir Radunsky Once There were Giants The Squirrels Who Squabbled Hansel and Gretel 3 Billy Goats Gruff |

| Term | Autumn | Spring | Summer | National Curriculum | |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| Strategies | Multiple reading strategies actively modelled throughout the reading curriculum: Activate & Connect (background knowledge), Monitor & Clarify, questioning. Chdn to practise and apply these. | | | Word Reading | |
| Word Reading | All children engage in the Read, Write, Inc. Phonics Programme | All children engage in the Read, Write, Inc. Phonics Programme | All children engage in the Read, Write, Inc. Phonics Programme | Apply phonic knowledge and skills as a route to decode words. Respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all 40+ phonemes, including where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes. Read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught. Read common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and the sound and where these occur in the word. Read words containing taught GPCs and –s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er and –est endings. Read other words of more than one syllable that contain taught GPCs. Read words with contractions (for example, I'm, I'll, we'll) and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letter (s). Read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge and that do not require them to use other strategies to work out words. Re-read these books to build up my fluency and confidence in word reading. Apply phonic knowledge and skills as a route to decode words. Comprehension | |
| *Books matched with phonics *Chdn re-read to build their fluency | Read simple polysyllabic words. Exposure to contracted words to support children's understanding of the use of apostrophes. Link symbols to sounds for each letter in the alphabet and the following digraphs/trigraphs – sh ch th ck ng ai ee oa er ou oi | Respond with growing confidence with the correct sound to graphemes including alternatives taught by spring term, Read by blending phonemes. Children continue to add to their knowledge of common exception words and can recognise and read these with growing confidence. | See Word Reading expectations (Right) | | |
| | ar or oo igh air ear Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending. Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words | Children continue to add to their knowledge of GPCs and word endings through shared reading lessons. – es, -ing, - ed, -er. E.g. walk <u>ed, pushed.</u> Read more complex polysyllabic words. Read words with contractions with growing confidence. | | | |
| Vocabulary | Continue to use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, nonfiction, rhymes and poems and during role play | Able to use clues from the teacher to unpick the meanings of new words. Use Pre-teach model to develop children's vocabulary. Vocabulary carefully selected from key texts. | Discuss word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known. Understand books they have read and listened to by drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary. | | |
| Inference | In a books read together, children are able to understand how the main characters are feeling and can share why they think this. | Growing confidence in using their knowledge of the world to support simple inferences - character feelings, why events have happened. | To make a range of inferences based on age-appropriate books. | I can develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by: Listening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction | |
| Predict | Anticipate key events in stories based on what they know has happened so far. Know and understand the word prediction. | Growing confidence in creating own predictions. Able to share predictions orally with explanations for their thinking. Able to link what is read to their own experiences. | Understand what they have read by predicting what might happen based on what has been done or said so far. | at a level beyond that at which I can read independently. Being encouraged to link what I have read or heard read to my own experiences. Becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, | |
| Explain | Familiar with some traditional tales and can talk about the main features of these. | Able to explain the key features of traditional tales and familiar stories. | Explain clearly their understanding of what is being read to them, responding confidently to a range of questions to demonstrate their understanding. | retelling them and considering their particular characteristics. Recognising and joining in with predictable phrases. | |
| Retrieve | Have an understanding of some familiar stories and can recall some of the key details. | Able to find key information in a text through structured discussion & scaffolding from the teacher. | Participate in discussion about what is being read through retrieving key information. Able to locate key information in a text through guided discussion. | Learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart. Discussing word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known. | |
| Sequence | Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. | Use structured resources provided to explain the sequence of the main events of a story – using picture prompts, sentence stems. (Using books from the school Year 1 Reading Spine) | Be very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics. | I can understand both the books I can already read accurately and fluently and those I listen to by: Drawing on what I already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by my teacher. | |
| Range of reading & Fluency | authors they might not choose themselves, and be tau Listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poel including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling Participating in discussion about both books that are re | ive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they right to exercise choice in selecting books, with teachers marry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or text books some of these orally - Reading books that are structured at to them and those they can read for themselves, takin automaticity and Prosody through strategies such as choral | aking use of library services and other expertise Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, in different ways and reading for a range of purposes g turns and listening to what others say. | Checking that the text makes sense to me as I read and correcting any inaccurate reading. Discussing the significance of the title and events. Making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done. Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far. I can participate in discussion about what is read to me, taking turns and listening to what others say. I can explain clearly my understanding of what is read to me. | |

| Term | Autumn | Spring | Summer | National Curriculum | |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| Strategies | Multiple reading strategies actively modelled throughout the reading curriculum: Activate & Connect (background knowledge), Monitor & Clarify, questioning. Chdn to practise and apply these. | | | Word Reading | |
| Word Reading | All children engage in the Read, Write, Inc. Phonics Programme | All children engage in the Read, Write, Inc. Phonics Programme | All children engage in the Read, Write, Inc. Phonics Programme | Continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as a route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent. | |
| *Books matched with phonics *Chdn re-read to build their fluency | Begin to read and recognise words containing common suffixes. | Growing confidence in decoding which is becoming more automatic. Reading fluency is developing. | See Word Reading expectations (Right) | Read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far, especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes. Read accurately words of two or more syllables that contain the same | |
| | Continue to build knowledge of common exception words. Consolidate and embed Year 1 expectations (See | Continue to read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain graphemes taught so far. Read with increasing accuracy words of two or more | | graphemes as above. Read words containing common suffixes. Read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word. | |
| | previous page) respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all 40+ phonemes, | syllables. Developing to move away from blending with more | | Read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when they have been frequently encountered. Read aloud books closely matched to my improving phonics knowledge, | |
| | including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes | emphasis on sight recognition and fluency. | | sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation. Re-read these books to build up my fluency and | |
| Vocabulary | Growing confidence in explaining the meaning of new words in context. Retrieval practice supports children to embed the learning of new word meanings. | Use Pre-teach model to develop children's vocabulary even further. Vocabulary carefully selected from key texts, making use of Tier two vocabulary. Children's vocabulary continues to develop. | Discuss and clarify the meanings of new words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary provided by the teacher. Understand what they have read and listened to by drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher. | confidence in word reading. Comprehension I can develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by: Listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which I can read independently. Discussing the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related. Becoming increasingly familiar with and retelling a wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales. Being introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways. Recognising simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry. Discussing and clarifying the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary. Discussing my favourite words and phrases. Continuing to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear. I can understand both the books I can already read accurately and fluently and those I listen to by: Drawing on what I already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by my teacher. Checking that the text makes sense to me as I read and correcting any inaccurate reading. | |
| Inference | Able to unpick character's actions and feelings and can explain their thinking through discussion. Drawing on wider background knowledge & experience to support thinking. | Becoming more confident in reading a text and then making some inferences. Focus on character actions, feelings and key events. | Can answer questions and make some inferences in a book they have read fluently. | | |
| Predict | Able to discuss and explore what might happen next in text. | Able to discuss and explore what might happen next in a text, providing reasons for thinking. | Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far. | | |
| Explain | Able to explain the meaning of new words in context linked to familiar texts read in Year 2. Begin to discuss and unpick how language is used for effect. | Able to recognise and discuss key themes in familiar texts such as: good overcomes evil, triumph over challenge. Able to discuss how language is used for effect. | Identify and explain key aspects of fiction and non- fiction texts such as characters, events, titles and information. | | |
| Retrieve | Developing the skills of scanning to locate information in a text that has been read and discussed. Growing confidence in locating key information. | Apply scanning skills to non-fiction texts to find key facts and information. | Retrieve and record key information and key details from fiction and non-fiction texts both verbally and in writing. Able to confidently retrieve from a range of texts. | | |
| Sequence | Recap on the process of 'sequencing' & consolidate understanding using Year 2 texts. Use of scaffolds to support thinking such as sentence starters, image prompts. | Developing confidence in sequencing the main events of new Year 2 texts. Able to unpick and make changes if presented with a deliberate incorrect sequence | Identify and explain the sequence of events in a text confidently. Read a series of events and number these correctly to show the order in which they happen. (Using Year 2 texts from the school reading spine) | | |
| Range of reading & Fluency | choose themselves, and be taught to exercise choice in select fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or text of these orally - Reading books that are structured in differen | itudes to reading and understanding of what they read by: - Hav ing books, with teachers making use of library services and othe books - Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, it tways and reading for a range of purposes Participating in dis lat others say. Ongoing development of fluency including: Accur | r expertise Listening to and discussing a wide range of ncluding fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some cussion about both books that are read to them and those | Making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done. Answering and asking questions. Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far. I can participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to me and those that I can read to myself, taking turns and listening to what others say. I can explain and discuss my understanding of books, poems and other materials, both those that I listen to and those that I can read to myself. | |

| Term | Autumn | Spring | Summer | National Curriculum | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Strategies | Multiple reading strategies actively modelled throughout the reading curriculum: Activate & Connect (background knowledge), Monitor & Clarify, questioning. Chdn to practise and apply these. | | | Word Reading | | |
| Word Reading | Recap prior learning of root words, prefixes and suffixes. Recognise these word parts in key vocabulary. Building on from KS1, begin to read further common exception words. | Use of root words, prefixes and suffixes support to read aloud new words. Continue to read further exception words and discuss how they may sound different to the spelling. | Use developing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes to read aloud new words and begin to understand the meaning of these words. Read further exception words (Yr3), noticing the difference between spelling and sound. | Apply my growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words. Read further exception words, noticing the difference between spelling and sound. | | |
| Vocabulary | Recap strategies for working out the meanings of unfamiliar words. Pre-teach meanings of unfamiliar words and provide opportunities to learn and apply new words in context. | Regular opportunities to check for understanding through discussion about a text. Unpick the meaning of new words. Begin to explore how words and phrases make the reader feel: 'Read as a reader'. | Growing confidence to check that a text makes sense, discussing understanding and meaning of words in context. Begin to accurately use dictionaries and knowledge organisers to check the meaning of words they have read. | Comprehension Listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks. Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes. | | |
| Inference | Recap prior learning on making inference on the basis of what is being said and done. Begin to make inferences about characters in Year 3 texts based on speech and actions | Begin to use background knowledge and clues from the text to support inferences. Share reasons for inferences both verbally and in written form. | Become more confident in using background knowledge and clues from the text to create well-thought out inferences. Check own inferences are accurate by finding evidence in the text. | Using dictionaries to check the meaning of words I have read. Becoming more familiar with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally. Identifying themes and conventions in a wide range of books. Preparing poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing my understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action. | | |
| Predict | Recap prior learning from KS1 on making predictions based on what has been read so far. Begin to apply learning to new texts | Unpick the main events from a text so far and use this information to make a plausible prediction about what might happen next. | Link to learning around inference. Prediction is a type of inference. Discuss how predictions could be made from details that are implied. | Discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination. Recognising some different forms of poetry (for example, | | |
| Explain | Recap learning from KS1 on explaining key aspects of fiction and non-fiction texts. Begin to apply to new texts. | Explore strategies to check that a text makes sense. Provide opportunity to use strategies with familiar texts including unpicking the meaning of new words. | Growing confidence in checking the text makes sense by discussing understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context. Verbally and in written form. | free verse, narrative poetry) Checking that the text makes sense to me, discussing my understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context. Asking questions to improve my understanding of a text. Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence. | | |
| Retrieve | Recap learning from KS1 on finding key information in fiction and non-fiction texts. Begin to apply learning to new texts. | Begin to locate and record key information in non-fiction such as dates and key facts. | Able to locate and record key information in fiction texts and poetry such as events specific details about characters. | | | |
| Summarise | Recap prior learning on sequencing key events from a text from KS1. Begin to introduce the concept of summarising and model this with short extracts of familiar texts. | After multiple readings of a text to support understanding, verbally summarise the key points. | After multiple readings of a text to support understanding, summarise the key points both verbally and in written form. | Predicting what might happen from details stated and implied. Identifying main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarising these. Identifying how language, structure, and presentation help | | |
| Range of reading & Fluency | authors they might not choose themselves, and be taug Listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poet including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling Participating in discussion about both books that are re | ve attitudes to reading and understanding of what they report to exercise choice in selecting books, with teachers may, plays, non-fiction and reference books or text books some of these orally - Reading books that are structured ad to them and those they can read for themselves, taking utomaticity and Prosody through strategies such as chora | aking use of library services and other expertise Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, in different ways and reading for a range of purposes g turns and listening to what others say. | me to understand the meaning of a text. I can retrieve and record information from non-fiction. I can participate in discussion about both books that are read to me and those I can read for myself, taking turns and listening to what others say. | | |

| Term | Autumn | Spring | Summer | National Curriculum |
|--------------|---|--|---|--|
| Strategies | Multiple reading strategies actively modelled throughout the reading curriculum: Activate & Connect (background knowledge), Monitor & Clarify, questioning. Chdn to practise and apply these. | | | Word Reading |
| Word Reading | Use developing knowledge of root | Read further exception words (Yr3 and | Apply my growing knowledge of root | Apply my growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and |
| | words, prefixes and suffixes to read | some Yr 4), noticing the difference | words, prefixes and suffixes to read | suffixes to read aloud and to understand the meaning of |
| | aloud new words and begin to | between spelling and sound. | aloud and to understand the meaning | new words. |
| | understand the meaning of these | Growing accuracy in use of root words, | of new words. | Read further exception words, noticing the difference |
| | words. | prefixes and suffixes to read unfamiliar | Read further exception words (Yr 4), | between spelling and sound. |
| | Read further exception words (Yr3 and | words. | noticing the difference between | |
| | some Yr 4) | | spelling and sound. | Comprehension |
| Vocabulary | With growing confidence, check that a | Discuss words and phrases that capture | Check that a text makes sense, | I can develop my positive attitude to reading and |
| | text makes sense, discussing | reader's interest and imagination. | discussing understanding and | understanding of what I read by: |
| | understanding and explaining the | Discuss how this effect has been | explaining the meaning of words in | Listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, |
| | meaning of words in context. | achieved – read as a reader. | context. Discuss words and phrases | plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks. |
| | Use of pre teach to support learning of | | and capture reader's interest and | Reading books that are structured in different ways and |
| | new vocabulary. Children have | More confident use of dictionaries and | imagination. Use dictionaries to check | reading for a range of purposes. |
| | opportunity to apply learning in | knowledge organisers to check the | the meaning of words they have read. | Using dictionaries to check the meaning of words I have |
| | context. | meaning of words they have read. | | read. Becoming more familiar with a wide range of books, |
| Inference | With increasing independence, | With increasing confidence, justify | Understand what has been read by | including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling |
| | understand what has been read by | inferences with evidence. | drawing inferences such as inferring | some of these orally. Identifying themes and conventions |
| | drawing inferences such as inferring | Share evidence both verbally and in | character's feelings, thoughts and | in a wide range of books. Preparing poems and play scripts |
| | character's feelings, thoughts and | written form. | motives from their actions and | to read aloud and to perform, showing my understanding |
| | motives from their actions | Ability to empathise with characters. | justifying inferences with evidence. | through intonation, tone, volume and action. Discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's |
| Predict | Become more confident in predicting | Predict what might happen from | Create plausible predictions about | interest and imagination. |
| | what might happen from details stated | details stated and implied. | what might happen from details stated | Recognising some different forms of poetry (for example, |
| | and implied. Share reasons for | | and implied in unfamiliar texts. Share | free verse, narrative poetry) |
| Explain | predictions. Able to use structures and features of | Discuss the author's choice of language | clear reasons for thoughts. Check that the text makes sense by | The verse, narrative poetry) |
| Explaili | texts to support understanding. | and explain how this contributes to the | discussing understanding and | Checking that the text makes sense to me, discussing my |
| | Able to discuss and explain key themes | overall meaning of the text. | explaining the meaning of words in | understanding and explaining the meaning of words in |
| | in texts to support understanding. | overall meaning of the text. | context. | context. |
| Retrieve | In unfamiliar texts, retrieve and record | Retrieve and record from both fiction | Independently retrieve and record | Asking questions to improve my understanding of a text. |
| Retireve | from both fiction and non-fiction. | and non-fiction. | from both fiction and non-fiction | Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, |
| | Tom both netion and non netion. | und non nedon. | accurately. | thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying |
| Summarise | Identify main ideas drawn from one | Identify main ideas from more than | Identify main ideas from more than | inferences with evidence. |
| | paragraph of a familiar text and | one paragraph from a familiar text and | one paragraph from an unfamiliar text | Predicting what might happen from details stated and |
| | summarise these in verbal and written | summarise these – verbally and in | and summarise these in written form. | implied. Identifying main ideas drawn from more than one |
| | form | written form | | paragraph and summarising these. |
| Range of | | titudes to reading and understanding of what they read by: - Hav | | |
| reading & | | ting books, with teachers making use of library services and othe books - Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, in | | |
| Fluency | of these orally - Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes Participating in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say. Ongoing development of fluency including: Accuracy, Automaticity and Prosody through strategies such as | | | |
| , | they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to wl choral reading, echo reading and repeated oral reading. | nat otners say. Ongoing development of fluency including: Accura | acy, Automaticity and Prosody through strategies such as | |
| | | | | |

| Term | Autumn | Spring | Summer | National Curriculum |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Strategies | Multiple reading strategies actively modelled throughout the reading curriculum: Activate & Connect (background knowledge), Monitor & Clarify, questioning. Chdn to practise and apply these. | | | Word Reading |
| Word Reading | Read unknown words with prefixes and suffixes and begin to make connections between words. | Confidently read most words, understanding the impact of prefixes and suffixes on root words. | Some understanding of word etymology to support the reading of longer, unfamiliar words. Can read all words from the Year 5 word list. | Apply growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words. Comprehension Continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks. Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes. Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions. Recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices. Identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing. Making comparisons within and across books. Learning a wider range of poetry by heart. Preparing poems and play to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience. Checking that the book makes sense to me, discussing my understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context. Asking questions to improve my understanding. Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence. Predicting what might happen from details stated and implied. Summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main idea. Identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning. I can discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader. I can distinguish between statements of fact and opinion. I can retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction. |
| Vocabulary | Check that a text makes sense, discussing understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context. | Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader. | Check that a text makes sense, discussing understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context. Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader. | |
| Inference | Becoming more confident to understand what has been read by drawing inferences such as inferring character's feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions. | Becoming more confident in justifying inferences with evidence. Sharing these both in discussions and in written form. | Understand what has been read by drawing inferences such as inferring character's feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions and justifying inferences with evidence. | |
| Predict | Predict what might happen from details that have been stated and implied. Share reasons for thoughts. | In more complex texts, predict what might happen from details that have been stated and implied. Create opportunities to test predictions to see how accurate these are. | Predict what might happen from details that have been stated and implied. | |
| Explain | Explain and discuss understanding of what has been read, including through formal presentation and debates. Maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary. | Participate in books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously. | Explain and discuss understanding of what has been read, including through formal presentation and debates. Maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary. Participate in books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously. | |
| Retrieve | Retrieve, record and present information from both fiction and non-fiction. | Retrieve, record and present information from both fiction and non-fiction. | Retrieve, record and present information from both fiction and non-fiction. | |
| Summarise | Identify main ideas drawn from one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main idea. | Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main idea. | Identify main ideas drawn from a full text, identifying key details that support the main idea. | |
| Range of reading & Fluency | Range of Texts Pupils should be taught to maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by: - Continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions Recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices Learning a wider range of poetry by heart Preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audienceParticipating in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging view courteously. Ongoing development of fluency including: Accuracy, Automaticity and Prosody through strategies such as choral reading, echo reading and repeated oral reading. | | | I can participate in discussions about books that are read to me and those I can read for myself, building on my own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously. I can explain and discuss my understanding of what I have read, including through formal presentation and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary. I can provide reasoned justifications for my views. |

| Term | Autumn | Spring | Summer | National Curriculum |
|----------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| Strategies | Multiple reading strategies actively modelled throughout the reading curriculum: Activate & Connect (background knowledge), Monitor & Clarify, questioning. Chdn to practise and apply these. | | | Word Reading |
| Word Reading | Able to read most unfamiliar words and can predict the meaning of related words using own knowledge. | Able to read almost all words accurately. Use of knowledge of etymology to work out the meaning of unfamiliar words. | Apply growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words. | Apply growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words. Comprehension I can develop my positive attitude to reading and understanding of what I read by: Continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks. Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes. Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions. Recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices. Identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing. Making comparisons within and across books. Learning a wider range of poetry by heart. Preparing poems and play to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience. I can understand what I read in books and I can read independently by: Checking that the book makes sense to me, discussing my understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context. Asking questions to improve my understanding. Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence. Predicting what might happen from details stated and implied. Summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main idea. Identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning. I can discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader. I can distinguish between statements of fact and opinion. I can retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction. I can participate in discussions about books that are read to me and those I can |
| Vocabulary | Developing confidence in checking a text makes sense, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context. | Confidently discuss and evaluate how authors use language – explore use of figurative language, metaphors, and similes | Confidently check a text makes sense, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context. Confidently discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact of the reader. | |
| Inference | Can explain how an author would like a character to be perceived by the reader based on the way the descriptions have been written. | Can unpick subtle clues in texts that allows reading for deeper meaning through the use of inference. Able to use knowledge of inferences t make the connection between reading and writing. | Confidently understand what they have read by drawing inferences such as inferring character's feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions and justifying inferences with evidence | |
| Predict | Confidently predict what might happen from details stated and implied. Share reasons. Make use of background knowledge to support predictions e.g. compare with similar texts. | Confidently predict what might happen from details stated and implied. Test out predictions to check for accuracy. | Confidently predict what might happen from details stated and implied. | |
| Explain | Confidently explain and discuss understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates. Maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary. | Confidently participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courtesy. | Confidently explain and discuss understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates. Maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary. Confidently participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courtesy. | |
| Retrieve | Confidently retrieve, record and present information from both fiction and non-fiction. | Confidently retrieve, record and present information from both fiction and nonfiction. | Confidently retrieve, record and present information from both fiction and non-fiction. | |
| Summarise | Confidently identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph , identifying key details that support the main idea. | Confidently identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph (unfamiliar text), identifying key details that support the main idea. | Confidently identify main ideas drawn from a full text (unfamiliar text), identifying key details that support the main idea. | read for myself, building on my own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously. I can explain and discuss my understanding of what I have read, including through formal presentation and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and |
| Range of reading & Fluency | Range of Texts Pupils should be taught to maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by: - Continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions Recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices Learning a wider range of poetry by heart Preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience Participating in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging view courteously. Ongoing development of fluency including: Accuracy, Automaticity and Prosody through strategies such as choral reading, echo reading and repeated oral reading. | | | using notes where necessary. I can provide reasoned justifications for my views. |

Mapping Text Selection

The reading spines at Robert Shaw Primary and Nursery School will provide children with experience of a wide range of **high quality texts** - promoting rich discussion and deeper levels of understanding. The tool below supports with mapping text potential and will help to provide focus to teaching sequences in reading:

| Vocabulary | Narrative Features | Historical, social and cultural | Text Type, purpose and intended |
|--|---|--|--|
| Unknown wordsTechnical vocabularyMultiple meanings | PlotCharacterSetting | context. All texts have a context. | readership Including bias, values etc. |
| Language features E.g. • Speech: direct and indirect • Standard and non-standard English • Register – level of formality | Making links to background knowledge Connections to curriculum themes, personal experience, world knowledge and familiarity with other texts. | Literary features Narration Voice Imagery Metaphor Simile Alliteration Pun, etc | Theme Deeper meaning, e.g. loss, triumph over adversity, redemption, friendship, loyalty, overcoming problems, justice, fairness, etc. |
| Coherence How easy is it to follow the text when reading? How are sentences linked? Check that the readers are able to follow? | Grammar; Syntax Sentence structure | Subject What is the text about? E.g. First World War | Visual features Illustration, colour, shape, layout, medium, line, composition, typography, point of view. |